



India Meteorological Department

PRESS RELEASE-3

Time of issue: 1300 hours IST Dated: 3rd December, 2023

Sub: Cyclonic Storm "MICHAUNG" (pronounced as MIGJAUM) over Southwest Bay of Bengal (Cyclone Warning for Andhra Pradesh and adjoining North Tamil

Nadu-Puducherry Coasts: Orange Message)

Yesterday's Deep Depression over Southwest Bay of Bengal moved northwestwards and intensified into a Cyclonic Storm "MICHAUNG" (pronounced as MIGJAUM) in the early morning (0530 hours IST) of today, the 3rd December, 2023. Continuing to move further northwestwards, it lay centered at 0830 hours IST of today, the 3rd December, 2023 over the same region near Latitude 11.5°N and Longitude 82.4°E, about 290 km east-southeast of Puducherry, 290 km southeast of Chennai, 420 km southeast of Nellore, 530 km south-southeast of Bapatla and 530 km south-southeast of Machilipatnam.

It is likely to continue to move northwestwards, intensify further and reach Westcentral Bay Of Bengal off south Andhra Pradesh and adjoining north Tamilnadu coasts by 4th December forenoon. Thereafter, it would move nearly northwards almost parallel and close to south Andhra Pradesh coast and cross South Andhra Pradesh coast between Nellore and Machilipatnam during forenoon of 5th December as a **Severe Cyclonic Storm** with a maximum sustained wind speed of 90-100 kmph gusting to 110 kmph.

Track and Intensity Forecasts:

Date/Time (IST)	Position (Lat. ⁰N/ long. ºE)	Maximum sustained surface wind speed (Kmph)	Category of cyclonic disturbance
03.12.23/0830	11.5/82.4	60-70 kmph gusting to 80 kmph	Cyclonic Storm
03.12.23/1130	11.8/82.1	65-75 kmph gusting to 85 kmph	Cyclonic Storm
03.12.23/1730	12.2/81.7	70-80 kmph gusting to 90 kmph	Cyclonic Storm
03.12.23/2330	12.6/81.4	75-85 kmph gusting to 95 kmph	Cyclonic Storm
04.12.23/0530	13.1/81.0	80-90 kmph gusting to 100 kmph	Cyclonic Storm
04.12.23/1730	14.1/80.5	85-95 kmph gusting to 105 kmph	Severe Cyclonic Storm
05.12.23/0530	15.3/80.3	90-100 kmph gusting to 110 kmph	Severe Cyclonic Storm
05.12.23/1730	16.3/80.7	65-75 kmph gusting to 85 kmph	Cyclonic Storm
06.12.23/0530	17.2/81.7	45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph	Depression
06.12.23/1730	18.5/83.2	25-35 kmph gusting to 45 kmph	Well Low Pressure Area

Contact: Cyclone Warning Division, Office of the Director General of Meteorology,

India Meteorological Department, Ministry of Earth Sciences.

Phone:(91) 11-24652484, FAX: (91) 11-24643128, 24623220, E-mail:cwdhq2008@gmail.com, Website:

rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in

Spatial rainfall distribution: Isolated: <25%, A few: 26-50%, Many: 51-75%, Most: 76-100%

Warnings:

(i) Rainfall Warning (graphics enclosed):

- North Coastal Tamil Nadu & Puducherry: Light to moderate rainfall at most places with heavy to very heavy rainfall at a few places with isolated extremely heavy falls is very likely on 3rd & 4th and isolated heavy rainfall on 5th December and decrease thereafter.
- Coastal Andhra Pradesh: Light to moderate rainfall at most places with heavy to very heavy rainfall at a few places with extremely heavy falls at isolated places over south coastal Andhra Pradesh on 3rd and heavy to very heavy rainfall at a few places with extremely heavy falls at isolated places over coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam on 4th & 5th December. Isolated heavy rainfall is likely over north coastal Andhra Pradesh on 6th December.
- Rayalaseema: Light to moderate rainfall at many places with isolated heavy to extremely heavy falls is very likely on 3rd & 4th and isolated heavy rainfall on 5th December and decrease thereafter.
- Telangana: Light to moderate rainfall at few places with isolated heavy rainfall is likely on 4th & 5th with isolated very heavy rainfall over the same region on 5th December.
- Odisha: Light to moderate rainfall at most places with isolated heavy rainfall is likely over south Coastal and adjoining south Interior Odisha during 4th & 6th with isolated very heavy rainfall over the same region on 5th December.

(ii) Wind warning:

- Southwest Bay of Bengal along & off north Tamil Nadu-Puducherry Coasts: Gale wind speed reaching 60-70 kmph gusting to 80 kmph is prevailing over Southwest Bay of Bengal. It is likely to gradually increase becoming 70-80 kmph gusting to 90 kmph from 3rd December evening for subsequent 12 hours. It will gradually decrease thereafter.
- Westcentral Bay of Bengal and along & off south Andhra Pradesh Coast: Squally wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph is prevailing over westcentral Bay of Bengal. It is likely to gradually increase becoming Gale Wind speed reaching 70-80 kmph gusting to 90 kmph from 3rd evening; 80-90 kmph gusting to 100 kmph from 4th morning and 90-100 kmph gusting to 110 kmph from 4th evening to 5th December noon. It would gradually decrease thereafter.
- Along & off north Andhra Pradesh Coast:

Squally wind speed reaching 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph likely from 4th December evening, likely to gradually increase becoming 55-65 kmph gusting to 75 kmph from 5th December morning for subsequent 24 hours. It would gradually decrease thereafter.

Along & off Odisha Coast:

Squally wind speed reaching **35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph** likely from 4th December evening, likely to gradually increase becoming 40**-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph** from 5th December evening for subsequent 12 hours. It would gradually decrease thereafter.

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(iii) Sea Condition:

• Southwest Bay of Bengal and along & off north Tamil Nadu-Puducherry Coasts:

Very Rough to high sea condition is prevailing and likely to continue till 4th December morning and likely to become rough to very rough thereafter till 5th December morning. It is likely to improve thereafter gradually.

- Westcentral Bay of Bengal and along & off south Andhra Pradesh Coast: Rough to Very Rough sea condition is prevailing over the region. It is likely to become very rough to high from 3rd December evening till 4th December and become high to very high phenomenal seas from 4th evening to 5th December noon. It is likely to improve thereafter gradually becoming high to very rough from 5th evening and very rough to rough from 6th morning for next 12 hours.
- Along & off North Andhra Pradesh Coast: Rough to Very Rough to sea condition is likely from 4th December, very rough to high on 5th and very rough to rough on 6th December.
- Along & off Odisha Coast:

Rough to Very Rough to sea condition is likely from 4th December evening till 6th December morning.

(iv) Fishermen Warning (graphics attached):

Fishermen are advised not to venture into:

- Southwest Bay of Bengal and along & off North Tamil Nadu-Puducherry Coasts till 5th December.
- Westcentral Bay of Bengal and along & off Andhra Pradesh Coast till 6th December.
- Along & off Odisha coast from 4th December evening till 6th December

(v) Storm Surge (Graphics enclosed):

Storm surge of about 1-1.5 meter above astronomical tide likely to inundate south Coastal Andhra Pradesh districts at the time of landfall.

(vi) Damage Expected over coastal districts of South Andhra Pradesh (Nellore, Tirupati Prakasam, Bapatla, Guntur, Krishna and West Godavari) and adjoining coastal districts of North Tamil Nadu-Puducherry:

- Major damage to thatched houses/ huts. Roof tops may blow off. Unattached metal sheets may fly.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Breaking of tree branches, uprooting of large avenue trees. Major damage to banana and papaya trees. Large dead limbs blown from trees.
- Minor damage to power and communication lines due to breaking of branches and uprooting of trees.
- Major damage to Kutcha and minor damage to Pucca roads due to heavy rain.
- Damage to paddy crops, horticultural crops and orchards.
- Sea water inundation in low lying areas after erosion of Kutcha embankments
- Inundation of low lying areas in coastal districts due to heavy rainfall and flash flood

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- Localized Flooding of roads and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Disruption of traffic due to water logging and squally winds
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides
- It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

(vi) Action Suggested for coastal districts of South Andhra Pradesh and adjoining coastal districts of North Tamil Nadu-Puducherry:

- Total suspension of fishing operations.
- Surface transport and shipping operations need to be regulated
- Onshore & Offshore operation need to be regulated as per guidelines
- Coastal hutment dwellers to be in safer places.
- People in affected areas to remain indoors.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

The system is under continuous surveillance and the next Press Release will be issued at 1430 hours IST of 4th December, 2023.

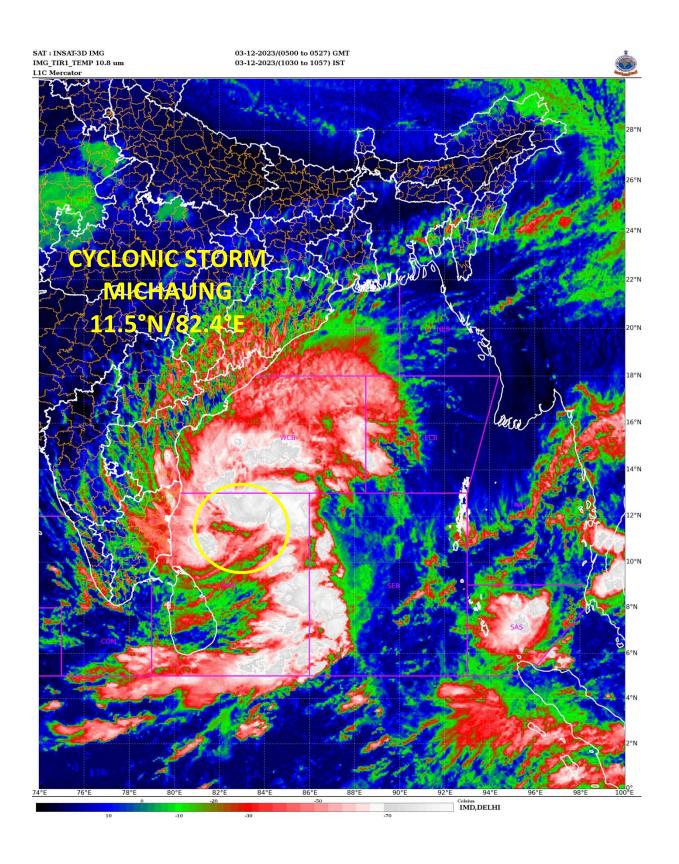
For regular updates kindly visit www.rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in and www.mausam.imd.gov.in

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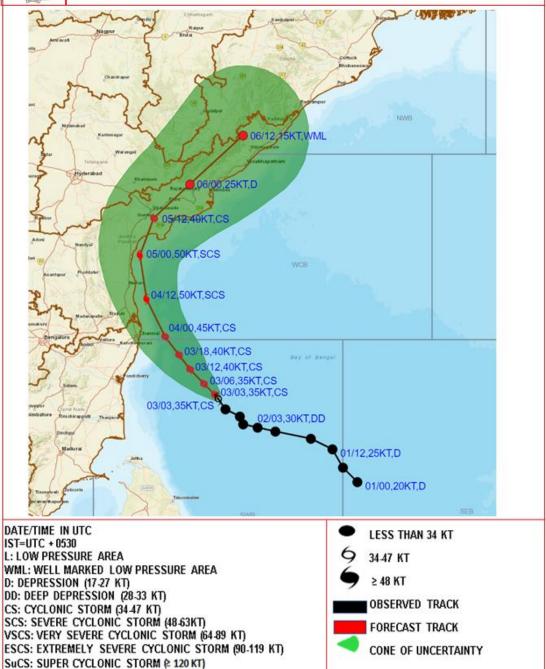
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OBSERVED AND FORECAST TRACK ALONGWITH CONE OF UNCERTAINITY IN ASSOCIATION WITH CYCLONIC STORM "MICHAUNG" OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL BASED ON 0300 UTC (0830 IST) OF 03RD DECEMBER 2023.



Forecast	DISTANCE (KM) AND DIRECTION FROM STATIONS					
Date and Time (UTC)	MO PONDICHERRY	CHENNAI/MINAMBAKKAM	NELLORE	BAPATLA	MACHILIPATNAM/ FRANCHPET	
03.12.23/0300	280, E	290, SE	420, SE	530, SSE	540, SSE	
04.12.23/0000	190, NE	90, E	180, SE	310, S	340, S	
05.12.23/0000	380, N	260, N	110, NNE	70, SSW	130, SW	
06.12.23/0000	620, NNE	500, NNE	360, NNE	200, NE	130, NNE	

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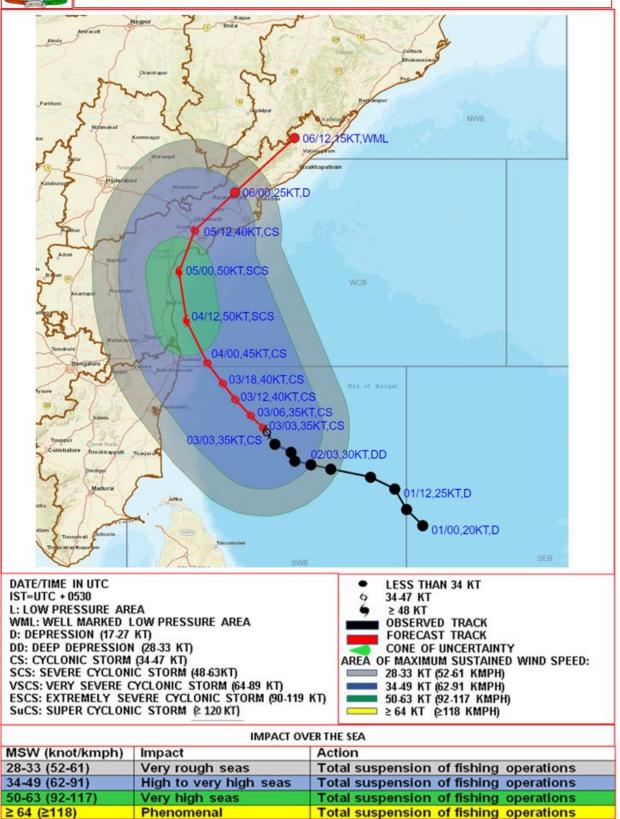
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OBSERVED & FORECAST TRACK, MAXIMUM SUSTAINED WIND AND QUADRANT WIND IN ASSOCIATION WITH CYCLONIC STORM "MICHAUNG" OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL BASED ON 0300 UTC (0830 IST) OF 03RD DECEMBER 2023.



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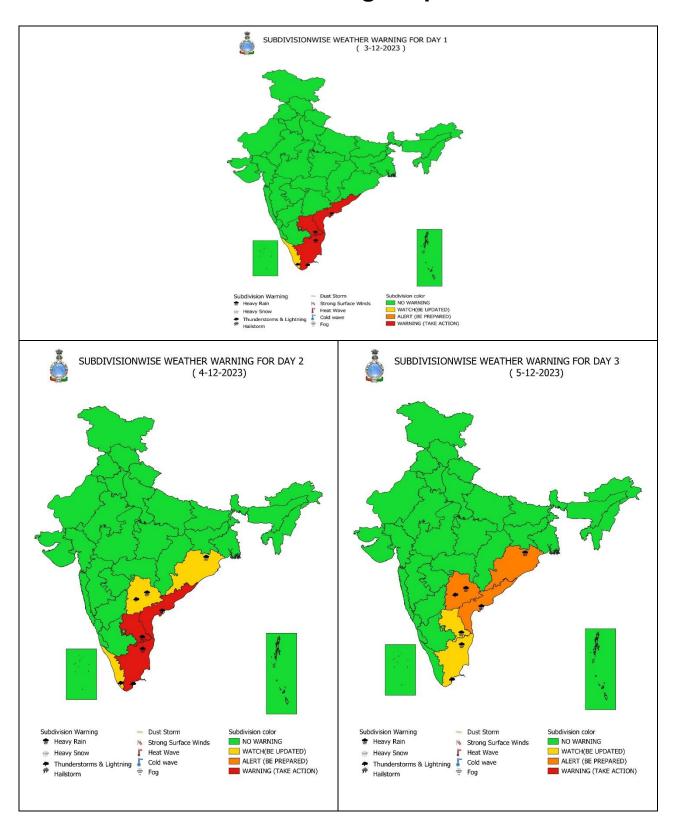
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Weather Warning Graphics

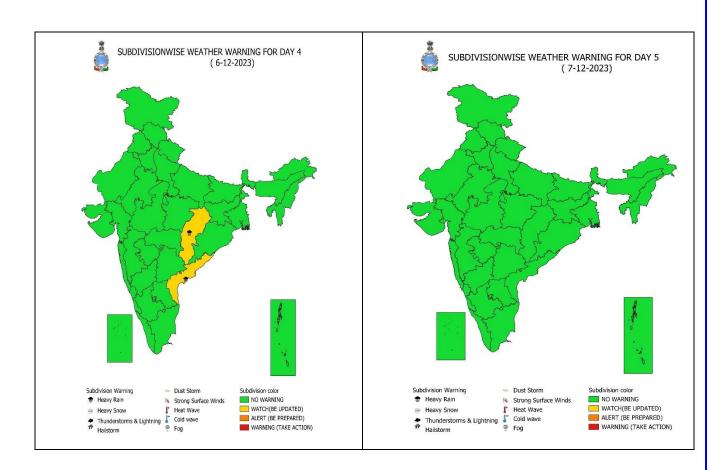


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WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

ALERT (BE PREPARED)

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

NO WARNING (NO ACTION)







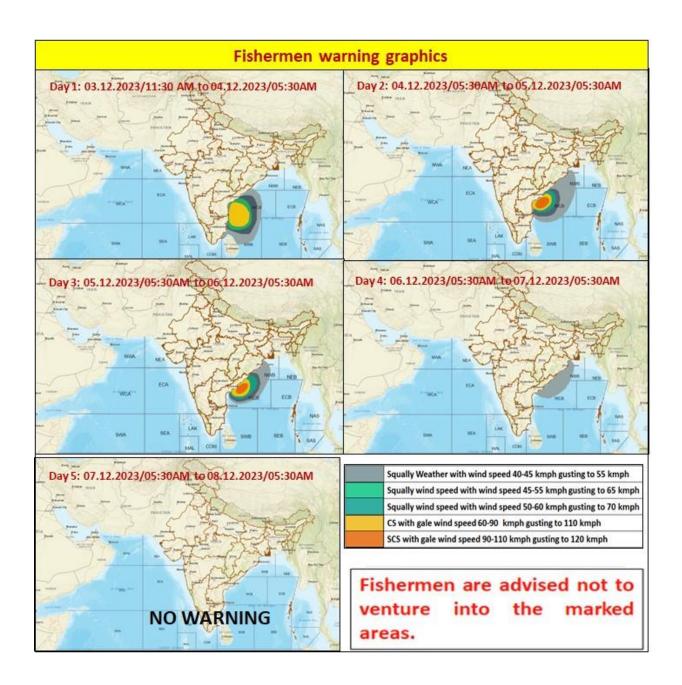


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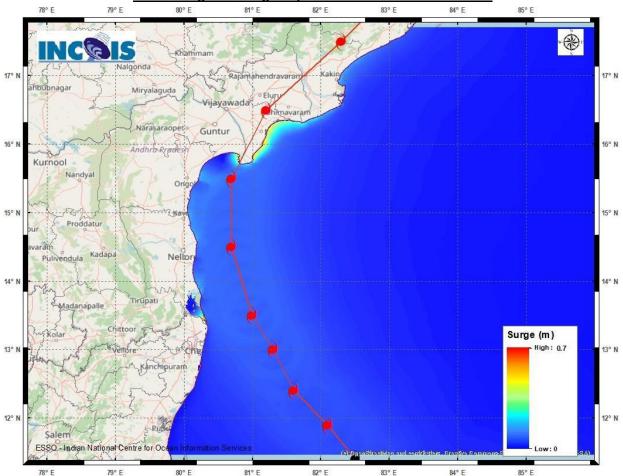
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Storm Surge Warning Graphics based on Forecast Track



STORM SURGE HEIGHT INFORMATION:

^{*} The below listed surge heights are over and above astronomical tide.

MANDAL/TALUK	DISTRICT	STATE/UNION TERRITORY	NEARESTPLACE OF HABITATION	STORM SURGE (m)	EXPECTED INUNDATION EXTENT (km)
Avanigadda	Krishna	Andhra Pradesh	Ramakrishnapuram	0.2-0.7	Upto 0.16
Machilipatnam	Krishna	Andhra Pradesh	Perupalem	0.3-0.7	Upto 0.17
Ponneri	Thiruvallur	Tamil Nadu	Karimanal	0.2-0.6	Upto 0.15
Repalle	Guntur	Andhra Pradesh	Repaile	0.3-0.5	Upto 0.25

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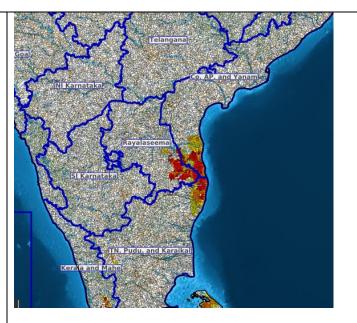
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Flash Flood Guidance

Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 0530 IST of 04-12-2023 :

Moderate Flash flood risk likely in next 24 hours over Southern part of Costal Andhra Pradesh and Yanam and adjoining area of South-East part of Rayalaseema and Northern part Tamil Nadu — Puducherry.

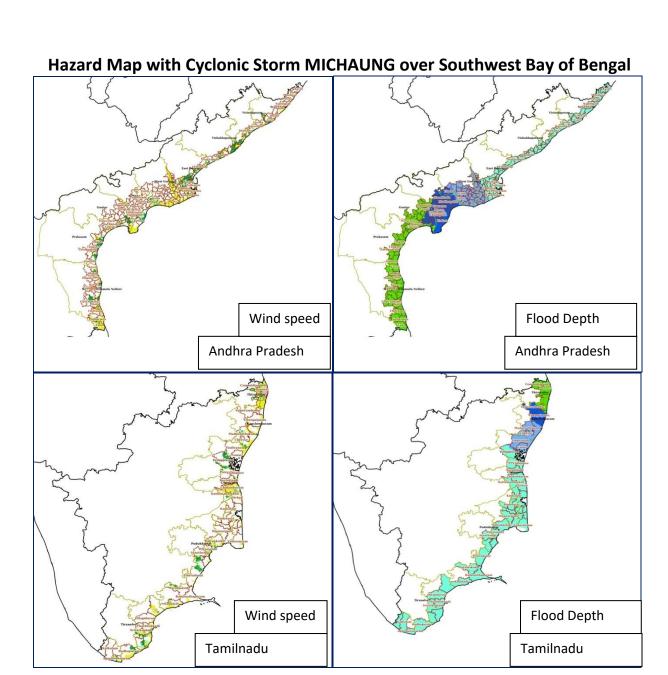


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L E	State Boundary District Boundary Tehsil Boundary Village Boundary
G E	Wind Speed (Less than 31 Km/h) Wind Speed (31 - 49 Km/h) Wind Speed (49 - 61 Km/h)
N	Wind Speed (61 - 88 Km/h) Wind Speed (88 - 117 Km/h) Wind Speed (117- 166 Km/h
D	Wind Speed (166 - 221 Km/h) Wind Speed (Greater than 221 Km/h) WIND SPEED
L E	State Boundary District Boundary Tehsil Boundary Village Boundary
G E	Very Low (Less than 0.25 m) Low (0.25 to 0.50 m) Moderate (0.50 to 1.0 m)
N	High (1.0 to 2.0 m) Very High (2.0 to 3.0 m) Extreme (Greater than 3.0 m)
D	FLOOD DEPTH

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